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Subject: Rate of exclusive breastfeeding in Nigeria (2018 DHS)  
Posted by [tundealabi20@yahoo.com](mailto:tundealabi20@yahoo.com) on Mon, 20 Apr 2020 02:37:09 GMT  
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Hi there,

In the standard recode manual (see here [https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/DHSG4/Recode7\\_DHS\\_10Sep2018\\_DHSG4.pdf](https://dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/DHSG4/Recode7_DHS_10Sep2018_DHSG4.pdf)), it was said in Var M39 that "The number of times the children received anything to eat, aside from breast milk, including both meals and snacks. Children who are being exclusively breastfed are coded 0."

When I ran the variable in SPSS, it showed that 26.9% (3243) of babies were exclusively breastfed.

However, the summary of reports (see <https://www.dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR359/FR359.pdf>) stated that "29% of children under age 6 months are exclusively breastfed"

Can someone please provide some information on the discrepancy (26.9% Versus 29%)?

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Subject: Re: Rate of exclusive breastfeeding in Nigeria (2018 DHS)  
Posted by [Mlue](#) on Sat, 25 Apr 2020 20:13:18 GMT  
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Hello,

Try this code (below). Maybe it will point you in the right direction.

```
** OPEN THE DATA **.
*** I AM USING Stata DATA - I HAD NOT DOWNLOADED THE SPSS FILES (this code will also
work for the SPSS file) ***.
CD "C:\Users\User01\Documents\DHS DATA\NIGERIA_2018\NGKR7ADT".
GET
  STATA FILE='NGKR7AFL.DTA'.
DATASET NAME DataSet1 WINDOW=FRONT.

*****
** GENERATE THE WEIGHT VARIABLE & WEIGHT DATA **.
COMPUTE weight = V005/1000000.

WEIGHT BY weight.

*****
** PREPARE COMPLEX SURVEY VARIABLES **.
COMPUTE psu = V021.
```

COMPUTE strata = V023.

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\* RENAME A FEW VARIABLES TO BE USE IN ANALYSIS \*\*.

RENAME VARIABLES (V013 = age) (V149 = education) (V190 = wealth) (V025 = residence)  
(V024 = region).

\*\*\*\*\*

SORT CASES CASEID (A).  
STRING hhid (A12).  
COMPUTE hhid = SUBSTR(caseid,1,12).  
VARIABLE LABELS hhid "hhid".  
EXECUTE.

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\* REARRANGE DATA.  
ADD FILES FILE \*  
/KEEP CASEID hhid ALL.  
EXECUTE.

\*\*\*\*\*

COMPUTE child\_age = b19.

RECODE child\_age (0 THRU 1 = 1) (2 THRU 3 = 2) (4 THRU 5 = 3) (6 THRU 8 = 4) (9 THRU 11  
= 5)

(12 THRU 17 = 6) (18 THRU 23 = 7) (ELSE=SYSMIS) into child\_age\_grp.

VALUE LABELS child\_age\_grp 1 "0-1" 2 "2-3" 3"4-5" 4 "6-8" 5 "9-11" 6 "12-17" 7 "18-23".

VARIABLE LABELS child\_age\_grp 'Age group of child in months'.

EXECUTE.

\*\*\*\*\*

\* KEEP IF CHILD IS UNDER 24 MONTHS OLD AND LIVING WITH MOTHER.

SELECT IF child\_age LT 24 & B9 EQ 0.

\*SELECT IF B5 EQ 1.

\*\*\*\*\*

\* FIND THE YOUNGEST CHILD LIVING WITH THE MOTHER FOR EACH MOTHER.

SORT CASES BY V001 V002 V003.

AGGREGATE

/OUTFILE=\* MODE=ADDVARIABLES

/BREAK=V001 V002 V003

/MINBIDX "MINBIDX"=MIN(BIDX).

EXECUTE.

\* NEED TO DROP THOSE THAT ARE BIDX EQ 2 AND MINBIDX EQ 1.

SELECT IF (BIDX LE MINBIDX) .

EXECUTE.

\*\*\*\*\*

\* COMPONENTS OF CHILD FEEDING.

\*// Plain water.

COMPUTE PlainW = 0.

IF (V409 GE 1 & V409 LE 7 = 1) PlainW = 1.

EXECUTE.

\*// Non milk .

COMPUTE NonMilk = 0.

IF (V410 EQ 1 OR V413 EQ 1) NonMilk = 1.

IF (V412c GE 1 & V412c LE 7) NonMilk = 1.

EXECUTE.

\*// Milk .

COMPUTE Milk = 0.

IF (V411 EQ 1 OR V411A EQ 1 OR V412A EQ 1 OR V414P EQ 1) Milk = 1.

EXECUTE.

\*// Currently breastfeeding .

COMPUTE CBreastF=0.

IF (M4 = 95) CBreastF = 1.

VALUE LABELS CBreastF 0"Not breastfeeding" 1"Currently breastfeeding".

\*// Ever bottle-fed .

COMPUTE BF=0.

IF (M38 = 1) BF = 1.

VALUE LABELS BF 0"Not bottle-fed" 1"Ever bottle-fed".

\*// Complementary food .

COMPUTE Complem = 0.

IF (V414E EQ 1 OR V414F EQ 1 OR V414G EQ 1 OR V414H EQ 1 OR  
V414I EQ 1 OR V414J EQ 1 OR V414K EQ 1 OR V414L EQ 1 OR  
V414M EQ 1 OR V414N EQ 1 OR V414O EQ 1 OR V414P EQ 1 OR  
V414S EQ 1 OR V414V EQ 1) Complem = 1.

IF V412A EQ 1 Complem = 1.

EXECUTE.

\*\*\*\*\*

COMPUTE diet = 7.

IF (PlainW EQ 0 & NonMilk EQ 0 & Milk EQ 0 & Complem EQ 0) diet = 0.

IF (PlainW EQ 1 & NonMilk EQ 0 & Milk EQ 0 & Complem EQ 0) diet = 1.

IF (NonMilk EQ 1 & Milk EQ 0 & Complem EQ 0) diet = 2.

IF (Milk EQ 1 & Complem EQ 0) diet = 3.

IF (Milk EQ 0 & Complem EQ 1) diet = 4.

```
IF (Milk EQ 1 & Complem EQ 1) diet = 5.
IF (CBreastF EQ 0) diet = 6.
VARIABLE LABELS diet 'Breastfeeding status - checks'.
EXECUTE.
```

```
COMPUTE feeding = 1.
IF (PlainW EQ 1) feeding = 2.
IF (NonMilk EQ 1) feeding = 3.
IF (Milk EQ 1) feeding = 4.
IF (Complem EQ 1) feeding = 5.
IF (CBreastF EQ 0) feeding = 0.
VARIABLE LABELS feeding 'Breastfeeding status - final'.
VALUE LABELS feeding
    0"Not breastfeeding"
    1"Exclusively breastfed"
    2"Plain water"
    3"Non-milk liquids"
    4"Other milk"
    5"Complementary foods".
```

```
EXECUTE.
```

```
*****
```

```
* Breastfeeding prevalence.
RECODE feeding (1 THRU 5 = 1) (0 = 0) INTO current_breast.
VALUE LABELS current_breast 0 "Not breastfeeding" 1 "Breastfeeding".
VARIABLE LABELS current_breast 'Currently breastfeeding'.
EXECUTE.
```

```
*creating the predominant breastfeeding variable.
RECODE feeding (1 THRU 3 = 1) (0 4 5 = 0) INTO predom.
VALUE LABELS predom 0 "Not predominant" 1 "Predominant".
VARIABLE LABELS predom 'Predominantly breastfeeding'.
EXECUTE.
```

```
** EVER BREASTFED **.
```

```
RECODE M4 (94 = 0) (ELSE= 1) INTO EverBF.
VALUE LABELS EverBF 0 "Not ever breastfed" 1 "Ever breastfed".
VARIABLE LABELS EverBF 'Ever breastfed'.
EXECUTE.
```

```
*****
```

```
** EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING.
RECODE feeding (1 = 1) (ELSE= 0) INTO exclusive_feed.
VALUE LABELS exclusive_feed 0 "Not exclusive" 1 "Exclusive".
VARIABLE LABELS exclusive_feed 'Exclusive breastfeeding'.
EXECUTE.
```

\*\*\*\*\*

SELECT IF feeding LE 5.

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\* SELECT ONLY CHILDREN AGED LESS THAN 6 MONTHS \*\*.

SELECT IF child\_age LT 6.

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\* CHECK \*\*.

FREQUENCIES VARIABLES= exclusive\_feed  
/ORDER=ANALYSIS.

CROSSTABS

/TABLES= child\_age\_grp BY exclusive\_feed  
/FORMAT=AVALUE TABLES  
/CELLS=ROW  
/COUNT ROUND CELL.

\*\*\*\*\*

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## File Attachments

1) [EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING \\_ NIGERIA DHS 2018 \\_ SPSS.txt](#),  
downloaded 292 times

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