
Subject: Exclusive Breastfeeding Variable Lesotho
Posted by [LisaSh](#) on Sun, 17 Mar 2019 18:47:00 GMT
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I created an exclusive breastfeeding variable using the 2014 Lesotho data, but my exclusive breastfeeding rate does not match the rate in the Final Report.

Does anyone have any ideas on where the error in my SAS code is? The rate I am coming up with is 3.77% which is much lower than the rate in the report.

```
data babies;
  set dhs.lsbr71fl;
  age = v008 - b3; /*v008 is century month code of interview; b3 is century month code for
dob of child */
```

```
  if age <= 6 and b5 = 1 and b9 = 0;
  /*subset down to living children ages 12 mos and younger living with the mother.
b5 is whether child is alive or dead at time of interview
b9 is person baby lives with and 0 is the mom*/
```

```
  *compute weights;
  weight = v005/1000000;
```

```
ClusterMerge=V001;
LineMerge=V003;
HHMerge=V002;
run;
```

```
proc freq data=babies order= freq; table caseid/list missing out=freq_out; run;
data twins; set freq_out;
  where count=2;
run;
```

```
proc sort data=babies; by caseid; run;
proc sort data =twins ; by caseid; run;
data babies_no_twins;
  merge twins (in=a) dhs.women_dset_recode(in=b) babies;
  by caseid;
  if b=1 and a=0;
run;
```

```
*****
*           Feeding           ;
*****
```

```
data feeding(drop = i j);
```

```

set babies_no_twins/*babies_noduplicated*/;

water = 0;
liquids = 0;
milk = 0;
solids = 0;
breast = 0;

*water;
if v409 = 1 then water = 1;

*liquids;
array liqs(*) v409a v410 v410a v412c v413;;
do i = 1 to dim(liqs);
    if liqs(i) = 1 then liquids = 1;
end;

*milk;
if v411 = 1 or v411a = 1 or v412 = 1 then milk = 1;

*solids;
array sols (*) v412a v412b v414;;
do j = 1 to dim(sols);
    if sols(j) = 1 then solids = 1;
end;

*still breastfeeding;
if m4 = 95 then breast = 1;

*Create hierarchy of FEEDING;
feeding = 1;
babies;
    if water = 1 then feeding = 2;
any water;
    if liquids = 1 then feeding = 3;
other liquids;
    if milk = 1 then feeding = 4;
milk given;
    if solids = 1 then feeding = 5;
    if breast = 0 then feeding = 0;
still breastfeeding;

run;

proc format;
    value feeding
        0 = "Not breastfeeding"
        1 = "Exclusive breastfeeding"

```

*feeding starts at 1, excl. b.f. for all

*change from 1 to 2 if

*change from 1 to 3 if any

*change to 4 if any

*change to 5 if any solids;

*change to zero if NOT

```

                2 = "+Water"
                3 = "+Liquids"
                4 = "+Other Milk"
                5 = "+Solids"
            ;
run;
data dhs.feeding_cats;
    set feeding;

    if feeding = 1 then bf = 1;
    else bf = 0;
run;

proc freq data=dhs.feeding_cats; table bf; run;

```

Subject: Re: Exclusive Breastfeeding Variable Lesotho
 Posted by [Mlue](#) on Wed, 20 Mar 2019 11:28:51 GMT
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Hello Yelizaveta,

This SAS code may point you in the right direction.

```
LIBNAME A "\\H123456789\Users\User1\Documents\Lesotho DHS 2014";
```

```
DATA WORK.LESOTHO;
SET A.LSKR71FL;
```

```
weight = (V005 / 1000000);
psu    = V021;
strata = V023;
```

```
/** CHILD'S AGE IN MONTHS **/
child_age=(V008-B3);
```

```
IF child_age < 24;
```

```
/** CHILD LIVES WITH MOTHER (RESPONDENT) **/
IF b9 EQ 0;
```

```
/* REMOVING SCIENTIFIC NOTATION FROM RESULTS OUTPUT */
PROC TEMPLATE;
EDIT BASE.FREQ.CROSSTABFREQS;
EDIT FREQUENCY;
FORMAT=BEST12.;
```

```
END;  
END;  
RUN;
```

```
/** FINDING THE YOUNGEST CHILD USING BIDX **/
```

```
PROC SORT DATA=WORK.LESOTHO;  
BY V001 V002 V003;  
RUN;
```

```
PROC SQL;  
TITLE 'MINIMUM BIDX OR YOUNGEST CHILD';  
CREATE TABLE A.bidx_query AS  
SELECT V001,V002,V003,BIDX,M4,M38, MIN(BIDX) AS MINBIDX format=COMMA16.  
FROM WORK.LESOTHO  
GROUP BY V001,V002,V003  
ORDER BY V001,V002,V003;  
RUN;
```

```
/* MERGING */  
PROC SORT DATA=A.bidx_query;  
BY V001 V002 V003;  
RUN;
```

```
PROC SORT DATA=WORK.LESOTHO;  
BY V001 V002 V003;  
RUN;
```

```
/** MERGING/COMBINING THE DATA FILES **/
```

```
DATA A.LESOTHO14_MERGED;  
MERGE WORK.LESOTHO (IN=x) A.bidx_query (IN=y);  
BY V001 V002 V003;  
RUN;
```

```
DATA WORK.LESOTHO14_MERGED;  
MERGE WORK.LESOTHO (IN=x) A.bidx_query (IN=y);  
BY V001 V002 V003;  
RUN;
```

```
/******
```

```
/** START HERE **/
```

```
DATA WORK.LESOTHO14_ExcIBF;  
SET WORK.LESOTHO14_MERGED;
```

```
IF (BIDX <= MINBIDX);
```

FORMAT diet\$29. feeding\$26. exclusive_feed\$6. none_breast\$6. child_age_grp\$5.
age_at_birth\$8. birth_order\$3.;

/** CREATE FEEDING VARIABLES **/

water=0;
liquids=0;
milk=0;
solids=0;
breast=0;
bottle=0;

/** TO DETERMINE IF CHILD IS GIVEN WATER, SUGAR WATER, JUICE, TEA OR OTHER **/
IF V409 IN(1:7) THEN water=1;

/** IF GIVEN OTHER LIQUIDS **/

Array liquids2 {9} \$ v409a v410 v410a v412c v413 v413a v413b v413c v413d;

DO a=1 to 9;
IF 1<=liquids2{a}<=7 THEN liquids=1;
End;

/** IF GIVEN POWDER/TINNED milk, FORMULA OR FRESH milk **/

Array milk2 {4} \$ v411 v411a v412 v414p;

DO b=1 to 4;
IF 1<=milk2{b}<=7 THEN milk=1;
End;

/** IF STILL BREASTFEEDING **/

IF M4 IN(95) THEN breast=1;

/** IF WAS EVER BOTTLE FED **/

IF M38 IN(1) THEN bottle=1;

/** IF GIVEN ANY SOLID FOOD **/

Array solids2 {26} \$ V414A V414B V414C V414D V414E V414F V414G V414H V414I V414J
V414K V414L V414M V414N V414O V414P V414Q V414R V414S V414T V414U V414V V414W
V414X V414Y V414Z;

DO c=1 to 26;
IF 1<=solids2{c}<=7 THEN solids=1;
IF v412a EQ 1 OR v412b EQ 1 THEN solids=1;
End;

/** FIRST INDICATOR VARIABLE **/

diet=7;
IF water=0 & liquids=0 & milk=0 & solids=0 THEN diet = "0. given only water";

```

IF water=1 & liquids=0 & milk=0 & solids=0 THEN diet = "1. given only liquids";
IF      liquids=1 & milk=0 & solids=0 THEN diet = "2. given only milks";
IF      milk=1 & solids=0 THEN diet = "3. given only solids";
IF      milk=0 & solids=1 THEN diet = "4. given only milk and solids";
IF      milk=1 & solids=1 THEN diet = "5. not still breastfeeding";
IF      breast=0 THEN diet = "6. not now being breastfed";

```

```

/** EBF **/

```

```

ebf=0;
IF diet = "0. given only water" THEN ebf = 1;

```

```

/** SECOND INDICATOR VARIABLE (FEEDING) **/

```

```

feeds=5;
IF diet="6. not now being breastfed" THEN feeds = 0;
IF diet="0. given only water" THEN feeds = 1;
IF diet="1. given only liquids" THEN feeds = 2;
IF diet="2. given only milks" THEN feeds = 3;
IF diet="3. given only solids" THEN feeds = 4;

```

```

IF feeds=0 THEN feeding = "0. Not breastfeeding";
IF feeds=1 THEN feeding = "1. Exclusive breastfeeding";
IF feeds=2 THEN feeding = "2. +Water";
IF feeds=3 THEN feeding = "3. +Liquids";
IF feeds=4 THEN feeding = "4. +Other Milk";
IF feeds=5 THEN feeding = "5. +Solids";
LABEL feeding = "Breastfeeding status";

```

```

/** EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING **/

```

```

exclusive_feed="0. No";
IF feeds IN(1) THEN exclusive_feed = "1. Yes";
LABEL exclusive_feed = "Exclusive breastfeeding";

```

```

/** NOT BREASTFEEDING **/

```

```

none_breast="0. No";
IF feeds IN(0) THEN none_breast = "1. Yes";
LABEL none_breast = "Not breastfeeding";

```

```

/** CREATING THE PREDOMINANTLY BREASTFEEDING VARIABLE **/

```

```

predom=0;
IF feeds IN(1:3) THEN predom = 1;

```

```

/** CHILD AGE GROUPS **/

```

```

IF child_age in(0:1) THEN child_age_grp = "00-01";
IF child_age in(2:3) THEN child_age_grp = "02-03";
IF child_age in(4:5) THEN child_age_grp = "04-05";
IF child_age in(6:8) THEN child_age_grp = "06-08";
IF child_age in(9:11) THEN child_age_grp = "09-11";
IF child_age in(12:17) THEN child_age_grp = "12-17";

```

```
IF child_age in(18:23) THEN child_age_grp = "18-23";
```

```
/** MATERNAL AGE AT BIRTH **/
```

```
agebirth = int((B3-V011)/12);
```

```
IF agebirth <20 THEN age_at_birth ="1. <20";
```

```
IF agebirth IN(20:34) THEN age_at_birth ="2. 20-34";
```

```
IF agebirth >=35 THEN age_at_birth ="3. 35-49";
```

```
/** BIRTH ORDER **/
```

```
birth_order1 = bord;
```

```
IF B0 IN(2) THEN birth_order1 = bord - 1;
```

```
IF B0 IN(3) THEN birth_order1 = bord - 2;
```

```
IF birth_order1 IN(1) THEN birth_order ="1";
```

```
IF birth_order1 IN(2:3) THEN birth_order ="2-3";
```

```
IF birth_order1 IN(4:5) THEN birth_order ="4-5";
```

```
IF birth_order1 >=6 THEN birth_order ="6+";
```

```
DROP a b c feeds agebirth birth_order1;
```

```
RUN;
```

If you're only interested in children aged less than six months, then change this statement "IF child_age < 24;" to "IF child_age LT 6;"

```
LIBNAME A "\\H123456789\Users\User1\Documents\Lesotho DHS 2014";
```

```
DATA WORK.LESOTHO;
```

```
SET A.LSKR71FL;
```

```
weight = (V005 / 1000000);
```

```
psu = V021;
```

```
strata = V023;
```

```
/** CHILD'S AGE IN MONTHS **/
```

```
child_age=(V008-B3);
```

```
*IF child_age < 24;
```

```
IF child_age LT 6;
```

```
/** CHILD LIVES WITH MOTHER (RESPONDENT) **/
```

```
IF b9 EQ 0;
```

```
/* REMOVING SCIENTIFIC NOTATION FROM RESULTS OUTPUT */
```

```
PROC TEMPLATE;  
EDIT BASE.FREQ.CROSSTABFREQS;  
EDIT FREQUENCY;  
FORMAT=BEST12.;  
END;  
END;  
RUN;
```

File Attachments

1) [EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING _ LESOTHO DHS 2014 _ SAS PROGRAM.txt](#), downloaded 479 times

Subject: Re: Exclusive Breastfeeding Variable Lesotho
Posted by [zelalemth](#) on Wed, 22 May 2019 19:24:46 GMT
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I used the following SAS code to reproduce results on Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey 2017-18 Table 11.3 Breastfeeding status by age.
However, my results are slightly different from what is reported. I was wondering if I am missing something. Thank you for your help.

```
LIBNAME A "C:\Users\Desktop\Pakistan\";  
DATA WORK.PKKR71FL;  
SET A.PKKR71FL;
```

```
weight = (V005 / 1000000);  
cluster = V021;  
strata = V023;
```

```
/** CHILD'S AGE IN MONTHS **/  
child_age=(V008-B3);
```

```
IF child_age < 24;
```

```
/** CHILD LIVES WITH MOTHER (RESPONDENT) **/  
IF b9 EQ 0;
```

```
/* REMOVING SCIENTIFIC NOTATION FROM RESULTS OUTPUT */  
PROC TEMPLATE;  
EDIT BASE.FREQ.CROSSTABFREQS;  
EDIT FREQUENCY;  
FORMAT=BEST12.;  
END;  
END;
```



```

RUN;

/** FINDING THE YOUNGEST CHILD USING BIDX **/

PROC SORT DATA=WORK.PKKR71FL;
  BY V001 V002 V003;
RUN;

PROC SQL;
  TITLE 'MINIMUM BIDX OR YOUNGEST CHILD';
  CREATE TABLE A.bidx_query AS
  SELECT V001,V002,V003,BIDX,M4,M38, MIN(BIDX) AS MINBIDX format=COMMA16.
  FROM WORK.PKKR71FL
  GROUP BY V001,V002,V003
  ORDER BY V001,V002,V003;
RUN;

/* MERGING */
PROC SORT DATA=A.bidx_query;
  BY V001 V002 V003;
RUN;

PROC SORT DATA=WORK.PKKR71FL;
  BY V001 V002 V003;
RUN;

/** MERGING/COMBINING THE DATA FILES **/

DATA A.PKKR71FL_MERGED;
  MERGE WORK.PKKR71FL (IN=x) A.bidx_query (IN=y);
  BY V001 V002 V003;
RUN;

DATA WORK.PKKR71FL_MERGED;
  MERGE WORK.PKKR71FL (IN=x) A.bidx_query (IN=y);
  BY V001 V002 V003;
RUN;

/*****

/** START HERE **/

DATA WORK.PKKR71FL_ExcIBF;
  SET WORK.PKKR71FL_MERGED;

  IF (BIDX <= MINBIDX);

  FORMAT diet$29. feeding$26. exclusive_feed$6. none_breast$6. child_age_grp$5.

```

age_at_birth\$8. birth_order\$3.;

/** CREATE FEEDING VARIABLES **/

water=0;
liquids=0;
milk=0;
solids=0;
breast=0;
bottle=0;

/** TO DETERMINE IF CHILD IS GIVEN WATER, SUGAR WATER, JUICE, TEA OR OTHER **/
IF V409 IN(1:7) THEN water=1;

/** IF GIVEN OTHER LIQUIDS **/

Array liquids2 {9} \$ v409a v410 v410a v412c v413 v413a v413b v413c v413d;

DO a=1 to 9;
IF 1<=liquids2{a}<=7 THEN liquids=1;
End;

/** IF GIVEN POWDER/TINNED milk, FORMULA OR FRESH milk **/

Array milk2 {4} \$ v411 v411a v412 v414p;

DO b=1 to 4;
IF 1<=milk2{b}<=7 THEN milk=1;
End;

/** IF STILL BREASTFEEDING **/

IF M4 IN(95) THEN breast=1;

/** IF WAS EVER BOTTLE FED **/

IF M38 IN(1) THEN bottle=1;

/** IF GIVEN ANY SOLID FOOD **/

Array solids2 {26} \$ V414A V414B V414C V414D V414E V414F V414G V414H V414I V414J
V414K V414L V414M V414N V414O V414P V414Q V414R V414S V414T V414U V414V V414W
V414X V414Y V414Z;

DO c=1 to 26;
IF 1<=solids2{c}<=7 THEN solids=1;
IF v412a EQ 1 OR v412b EQ 1 THEN solids=1;
End;

/** FIRST INDICATOR VARIABLE **/

diet=7;
IF water=0 & liquids=0 & milk=0 & solids=0 THEN diet = "0. given only water";
IF water=1 & liquids=0 & milk=0 & solids=0 THEN diet = "1. given only liquids";
IF liquids=1 & milk=0 & solids=0 THEN diet = "2. given only milks";

```

IF          milk=1 & solids=0 THEN diet = "3. given only solids";
IF          milk=0 & solids=1 THEN diet = "4. given only milk and solids";
IF          milk=1 & solids=1 THEN diet = "5. not still breastfeeding";
IF          breast=0 THEN diet = "6. not now being breastfed";

```

```

/** EBF **/

```

```

ebf=0;
IF diet = "0. given only water" THEN ebf = 1;

```

```

/** SECOND INDICATOR VARIABLE (FEEDING) **/

```

```

feeds=5;
IF diet="6. not now being breastfed" THEN feeds = 0;
IF diet="0. given only water" THEN feeds = 1;
IF diet="1. given only liquids" THEN feeds = 2;
IF diet="2. given only milks" THEN feeds = 3;
IF diet="3. given only solids" THEN feeds = 4;

```

```

IF feeds=0 THEN feeding = "0. Not breastfeeding";
IF feeds=1 THEN feeding = "1. Exclusive breastfeeding";
IF feeds=2 THEN feeding = "2. +Water";
IF feeds=3 THEN feeding = "3. +Liquids";
IF feeds=4 THEN feeding = "4. +Other Milk";
IF feeds=5 THEN feeding = "5. +Solids";
LABEL feeding = "Breastfeeding status";

```

```

/** EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING **/

```

```

exclusive_feed="0. No";
IF feeds IN(1) THEN exclusive_feed = "1. Yes";
LABEL exclusive_feed = "Exclusive breastfeeding";

```

```

/** NOT BREASTFEEDING **/

```

```

none_breast="0. No";
IF feeds IN(0) THEN none_breast = "1. Yes";
LABEL none_breast = "Not breastfeeding";

```

```

/** CREATING THE PREDOMINANTLY BREASTFEEDING VARIABLE **/

```

```

predom=0;
IF feeds IN(1:3) THEN predom = 1;

```

```

/** CHILD AGE GROUPS **/

```

```

IF child_age in(0:1) THEN child_age_grp = "00-01";
IF child_age in(2:3) THEN child_age_grp = "02-03";
IF child_age in(4:5) THEN child_age_grp = "04-05";
IF child_age in(6:8) THEN child_age_grp = "06-08";
IF child_age in(9:11) THEN child_age_grp = "09-11";
IF child_age in(12:17) THEN child_age_grp = "12-17";
IF child_age in(18:23) THEN child_age_grp = "18-23";

```

```

/** MATERNAL AGE AT BIRTH */
agebirth = int((B3-V011)/12);

IF agebirth <20 THEN age_at_birth ="1. <20";
IF agebirth IN(20:34) THEN age_at_birth ="2. 20-34";
IF agebirth >=35 THEN age_at_birth ="3. 35-49";

/** BIRTH ORDER */
birth_order1 = bord;

IF B0 IN(2) THEN birth_order1 = bord - 1;
IF B0 IN(3) THEN birth_order1 = bord - 2;

IF birth_order1 IN(1) THEN birth_order ="1";
IF birth_order1 IN(2:3) THEN birth_order ="2-3";
IF birth_order1 IN(4:5) THEN birth_order ="4-5";
IF birth_order1 >=6 THEN birth_order ="6+";

DROP a b c feeds agebirth birth_order1;
RUN;

PROC FREQ DATA=WORK.PKKR71FL_EXCLBF;
WEIGHT WEIGHT;
TITLE "Table 11.3 Breastfeeding status by age";
TABLE child_age_grp * feeding /NOCOL NOFREQ NOPERCENT;
RUN;

PROC FREQ DATA=WORK.PKKR71FL_EXCLBF;
WEIGHT WEIGHT;
TITLE "EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING";
TABLE child_age_grp * exclusive_feed /NOCOL NOFREQ NOPERCENT;
RUN;

```

Subject: Re: Exclusive Breastfeeding Variable Lesotho
 Posted by [Mlue](#) on Thu, 23 May 2019 09:08:42 GMT
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

Hello Zelalem,

The issue is small. Instead of computing child age from (v008-b3), just use b19. You can read more on b19 from the DHS website.

The code below will work to reproduce table 11.3.

```
LIBNAME A "\\HO123456789\Users\User1\Documents\PAKISTAN 2017-18
DHS\PK_2017-18_DHS_SAS\PKKR71SD";
```

```
DATA WORK.PAKISTAN;
SET A.PKKR71FL;
```

```
weight = (V005 / 1000000);
psu    = V021;
strata = V023;
```

```
/** CHILD'S AGE IN MONTHS **/
*child_age=(V008-B3);
child_age=(B19);
```

```
IF child_age < 24;
*IF child_age LT 6;
```

```
/** CHILD LIVES WITH MOTHER (RESPONDENT) **/
IF b9 EQ 0;
```

```
/* REMOVING SCIENTIFIC NOTATION FROM RESULTS OUTPUT */
```

```
PROC TEMPLATE;
EDIT BASE.FREQ.CROSSTABFREQS;
EDIT FREQUENCY;
FORMAT=BEST12.;
END;
END;
RUN;
```

```
/** FINDING THE YOUNGEST CHILD USING BIDX **/
```

```
PROC SORT DATA=WORK.PAKISTAN;
BY V001 V002 V003;
RUN;
```

```
PROC SQL;
TITLE 'MINIMUM BIDX OR YOUNGEST CHILD';
CREATE TABLE A.bidx_query AS
SELECT V001,V002,V003,BIDX,M4,M38, MIN(BIDX) AS MINBIDX format=COMMA16.
FROM WORK.PAKISTAN
GROUP BY V001,V002,V003
ORDER BY V001,V002,V003;
RUN;
```

```
/* MERGING */
PROC SORT DATA=A.bidx_query;
BY V001 V002 V003;
RUN;
```

```
PROC SORT DATA=WORK.PAKISTAN;  
  BY V001 V002 V003;  
RUN;
```

```
/** MERGING/COMBINING THE DATA FILES **/
```

```
DATA WORK.PAKISTAN18_MERGED;  
  MERGE WORK.PAKISTAN (IN=x) A.bidx_query (IN=y);  
  BY V001 V002 V003;  
RUN;
```

```
/******
```

```
/** START HERE **/
```

```
DATA WORK.PAKISTAN18_ExcIBF;  
  SET WORK.PAKISTAN18_MERGED;
```

```
IF (BIDX <= MINBIDX);
```

```
  FORMAT diet$29. feeding$26. exclusive_feed$6. none_breast$6. child_age_grp$5.  
  age_at_birth$8. birth_order$3.;
```

```
/** CREATE FEEDING VARIABLES **/
```

```
  water=0;  
  liquids=0;  
  milk=0;  
  solids=0;  
  breast=0;  
  bottle=0;
```

```
/** TO DETERMINE IF CHILD IS GIVEN WATER, SUGAR WATER, JUICE, TEA OR OTHER **/  
  IF V409 IN(1:7) THEN water=1;
```

```
/** IF GIVEN OTHER LIQUIDS **/
```

```
  Array liquids2 {9} $ v409a v410 v410a v412c v413 v413a v413b v413c v413d;
```

```
  DO a=1 to 9;  
    IF 1<=liquids2{a}<=7 THEN liquids=1;  
  End;
```

```
/** IF GIVEN POWDER/TINNED milk, FORMULA OR FRESH milk **/
```

```
  Array milk2 {4} $ v411 v411a v412 v414p;
```

```
  DO b=1 to 4;  
    IF 1<=milk2{b}<=7 THEN milk=1;  
  End;
```

```

/** IF STILL BREASTFEEDING **/
IF M4 IN(95) THEN breast=1;

/** IF WAS EVER BOTTLE FED **/
IF M38 IN(1) THEN bottle=1;

/** IF GIVEN ANY SOLID FOOD **/
Array solids2 {26} $ V414A V414B V414C V414D V414E V414F V414G V414H V414I V414J
V414K V414L V414M V414N V414O V414P V414Q V414R V414S V414T V414U V414V V414W
V414X V414Y V414Z;

DO c=1 to 26;
IF 1<=solids2{c}<=7 THEN solids=1;
IF v412a EQ 1 OR v412b EQ 1 THEN solids=1;
End;

/** FIRST INDICATOR VARIABLE **/
diet=7;
IF water=0 & liquids=0 & milk=0 & solids=0 THEN diet = "0. given only water";
IF water=1 & liquids=0 & milk=0 & solids=0 THEN diet = "1. given only liquids";
IF      liquids=1 & milk=0 & solids=0 THEN diet = "2. given only milks";
IF      milk=1 & solids=0 THEN diet = "3. given only solids";
IF      milk=0 & solids=1 THEN diet = "4. given only milk and solids";
IF      milk=1 & solids=1 THEN diet = "5. not still breastfeeding";
IF      breast=0 THEN diet = "6. not now being breastfed";

/** EBF **/
ebf=0;
IF diet = "0. given only water" THEN ebf = 1;

/** SECOND INDICATOR VARIABLE (FEEDING) **/
feeds=5;
IF diet="6. not now being breastfed" THEN feeds = 0;
IF diet="0. given only water" THEN feeds = 1;
IF diet="1. given only liquids" THEN feeds = 2;
IF diet="2. given only milks" THEN feeds = 3;
IF diet="3. given only solids" THEN feeds = 4;

IF feeds=0 THEN feeding = "0. Not breastfeeding";
IF feeds=1 THEN feeding = "1. Exclusive breastfeeding";
IF feeds=2 THEN feeding = "2. +Water";
IF feeds=3 THEN feeding = "3. +Liquids";
IF feeds=4 THEN feeding = "4. +Other Milk";
IF feeds=5 THEN feeding = "5. +Solids";
LABEL feeding ="Breastfeeding status";

/** EXCLUSIVE BREASTFEEDING **/

```

```

exclusive_feed="0. No";
IF feeds IN(1) THEN exclusive_feed = "1. Yes";
LABEL exclusive_feed = "Exclusive breastfeeding";

/** NOT BREASTFEEDING **/
none_breast="0. No";
IF feeds IN(0) THEN none_breast = "1. Yes";
LABEL none_breast = "Not breastfeeding";

/** CREATING THE PREDOMINANTLY BREASTFEEDING VARIABLE **/
predom=0;
IF feeds IN(1:3) THEN predom = 1;

/** CHILD AGE GROUPS **/
IF child_age in(0:1) THEN child_age_grp = "00-01";
IF child_age in(2:3) THEN child_age_grp = "02-03";
IF child_age in(4:5) THEN child_age_grp = "04-05";
IF child_age in(6:8) THEN child_age_grp = "06-08";
IF child_age in(9:11) THEN child_age_grp = "09-11";
IF child_age in(12:17) THEN child_age_grp = "12-17";
IF child_age in(18:23) THEN child_age_grp = "18-23";

/** MATERNAL AGE AT BIRTH **/
agebirth = int((B3-V011)/12);

IF agebirth <20 THEN age_at_birth = "1. <20";
IF agebirth IN(20:34) THEN age_at_birth = "2. 20-34";
IF agebirth >=35 THEN age_at_birth = "3. 35-49";

/** BIRTH ORDER **/
birth_order1 = bord;

IF B0 IN(2) THEN birth_order1 = bord - 1;
IF B0 IN(3) THEN birth_order1 = bord - 2;

IF birth_order1 IN(1) THEN birth_order = "1";
IF birth_order1 IN(2:3) THEN birth_order = "2-3";
IF birth_order1 IN(4:5) THEN birth_order = "4-5";
IF birth_order1 >=6 THEN birth_order = "6+";

DROP a b c feeds agebirth birth_order1;
RUN;

PROC FREQ DATA=WORK.PAKISTAN18_EXCLBF;
WEIGHT WEIGHT;
TITLE "Table 11.3 Breastfeeding status by age";
TABLE child_age_grp * feeding /NOCOL NOFREQ NOPERCENT;
TABLE child_age_grp * exclusive_feed /NOCOL NOFREQ NOPERCENT;

```


RUN;

File Attachments

1) [BREASTFEEDING- PAKISTAN DHS 2017-18 ON SAS.txt](#), downloaded 468 times

Subject: Re: Exclusive Breastfeeding Variable Lesotho
Posted by [zelalemth](#) on Thu, 23 May 2019 16:33:42 GMT

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Thank you! This works perfectly.
