

---

Subject: "Work at or away from home" Variable Question  
Posted by [rachel.wilder5](#) on Thu, 13 Jul 2017 13:46:59 GMT  
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

---

Hello,

I am a research intern at the Urban Institute. A researcher here had previously used data from Nigeria's 2008 DHS to analyze the relationship between working outside the home and empowerment for Nigerian women, and I am involved in a project to update that analysis with the 2013 data as well as extend it to other countries.

The variable of interest that was used in the previous analysis was V721, whether the respondent works at home or away from home. This was important since the research was drawing on the theory that it is not just working, but working outside the husband's farm, that leads to empowerment. However, that question was dropped from the core questionnaire for DHS VI. We would really appreciate some insight into why the question was dropped, as well as any recommendation as to how we could use the data from the new survey to identify the women that work away from the home.

Thank you,  
Rachel

---

---

Subject: Re: "Work at or away from home" Variable Question  
Posted by [Liz-DHS](#) on Mon, 02 Oct 2017 01:34:25 GMT  
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

---

Dear User,  
Do you still need assistance with this post?  
Thank you!

---

---

Subject: Re: "Work at or away from home" Variable Question  
Posted by [Liz-DHS](#) on Thu, 01 Feb 2018 18:24:15 GMT  
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

---

A response from Dr. Kia Reinis:  
Quote:  
Hello Rachel,

We see that no one has replied to your post, so in case a reply may also still be helpful to you or others:

It is true that the question asked of women: "Do you usually work at home or away from home" was dropped from the DHS6 Model Questionnaires. That it continued to be asked in the 2013 NDHS was likely the choice of our colleagues in Nigeria. The question was introduced to DHS Model Questionnaires in DHS3, and retained in DHS3-DHS5.

Regarding why it is not included in DHS6 or DHS7 Model Questionnaires is similar to the rationale for dropping other questions that dropped: the result of a continual balancing act between making room for new questions while retaining the most widely used questions (the latter often determined by whether they feed into indicators of international interest). That being said, questions may be included that are specifically of national interest; every survey undergoes a questionnaire review process in country, with all major stakeholders, and the final questionnaires that are fielded are the result of those negotiations.

The DHS questionnaires have nearly doubled in size over the lifespan of the DHS project as a result of the program responding to data needs. We regret that the Urban Institute may not be able to have the variable available for data analysis for surveys in which it would be useful to the UI.

The best way to determine whether the data have other information you could use would be to read the questionnaires they are printed as an appendix in final reports.

Thank you for providing the context of your question.

---

Subject: Re: "Work at or away from home" Variable Question

Posted by [kingx025](#) on Sun, 22 Apr 2018 19:09:04 GMT

[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

I'm not sure if this will be helpful, but I can help you identify some other surveys that did include V721, out of the 117 surveys currently included in IPUMS-DSH:

[https://www.idhsdata.org/idhs-action/variables/V721#codes\\_section](https://www.idhsdata.org/idhs-action/variables/V721#codes_section)

Note that a few quite recent surveys, including Egypt 2014, retained this variable, and there are certainly many samples that you could include if you want to extend the analysis to other countries. If you wish to work with multiple samples, you may find it easier to log in at the IPUMS-DHS website ([idhsdata.org](http://idhsdata.org)) with your DHS email and password, explore variable availability and variable-specific documentation for variables of interest, and make a customized data file in your preferred format for the variables and samples that interest you.

Miriam King

---