
Subject: Linking parents to children
Posted by [nnalo](#) on Fri, 18 Jul 2014 15:51:32 GMT
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Hello,
I am working with DHS 2013, Nigeria data set. I am having trouble linking the parents education level with the children from the household member recode. How do I identify the parents that have children aged 5-15 years.
I have already generated a new variable for mother's age and father's age using the mother's line number and father's line number.
i.e
sort hhid hvidx
>
> Next, generate variables with the mother's and father's age.
>
> . by hhid: gen mage = hv105[hv112]
> . by hhid: gen fage = hv105[hv114]

Thank you.

Subject: Re: Linking parents to children
Posted by [Bridgette-DHS](#) on Fri, 18 Jul 2014 21:36:35 GMT
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Following is a response from Senior Data Processing Specialist, Ladys Ortiz:

First: Generate a mother/father data set using (hhid + hv112/hv114) as the identifier, plus any other mother/father's variables you want to analyze as age, education, etc. (using the household member recode data NGPR???.DAT)

Second: Generate a children aged 5-15 data file using hhid+hidx plus any children's variable you want to analyze (do not forget to include their mothers/fathers line number (hv112/hv114)

Third: Merge the parent's data file (mother/father) to the children (aged 5-15) using as an ID: "hhid+hv112/hv114"

Note: if the parents are not living in the household or are dead, the information about parents will be missing.

Subject: Re: Linking parents to children
Posted by [nnalo](#) on Fri, 18 Jul 2014 23:26:07 GMT
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Thank you so much!!

Subject: Re: Linking parents to children
Posted by [smileyc](#) on Tue, 29 Jul 2014 04:51:17 GMT
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Hello, I almost have the same case but the I am more interested on parents of children 15-24 years of age. Is there a way I can generate the mother and father years of schooling using the IR, MR, PR, and KR DHS recodes?

Would appreciate your advice on this. Thank you

Subject: Re: Linking parents to children
Posted by [smileyc](#) on Tue, 29 Jul 2014 04:51:38 GMT
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Hello, I almost have the same case but I am more interested on parents of children 15-24 years of age. Is there a way I can generate the mother and father years of schooling using the IR, MR, PR, and KR DHS recodes?

Would appreciate your advice on this. Thank you

Subject: Re: Linking parents to children
Posted by [Bridgette-DHS](#) on Tue, 29 Jul 2014 15:37:13 GMT
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Following is a response from Senior Data Processing Specialist, Nouredine Abderrahim:

The DHS standard questionnaire asks four questions on survivorship and residence of parents, in columns 12 through 15 of the household schedule. Columns 12 and 14 determine whether the mother and the father live in the household or are visitors. In case the mother or the father is alive and lives in the household, columns 13 and 15 records the line number(s) of the parent(s).

You may use these two questions to relate the child to his/her parent. However, these questions (12 through 15) are only asked for children 0-17 years old. You can therefore generate the mother's and father's years of schooling, only for children 0-17 years old. You will be missing that information for all children 18-24 years old.

Subject: Re: Linking parents to children
Posted by [smileyc](#) on Tue, 29 Jul 2014 23:10:57 GMT
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Dear Bridgette,

Thank you for this useful information. I have seen the question on survivorship and residence of biological parents and yes you're right that the questions is being asked to children 0-17 years old

only.

I thought I can use the women's (individual recode) to link the mother with their children recorded in the household member's recode. Same as for men. Can this be possible?

Thank you.

Subject: Re: Linking parents to children

Posted by [Bridgette-DHS](#) on Wed, 30 Jul 2014 12:56:47 GMT

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There are several discussions on the user forum for merging DHS datasets please see one such discussion at:

[http://userforum.dhsprogram.com/index.php?t=msg&th=1342& amp;goto=2365&S=8121847911c49a4f9fd2a7730e60aaa3#msg_236_5](http://userforum.dhsprogram.com/index.php?t=msg&th=1342&goto=2365&S=8121847911c49a4f9fd2a7730e60aaa3#msg_236_5)

Subject: Re: Linking parents to children

Posted by [emre](#) on Tue, 30 May 2017 08:34:06 GMT

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Hi, I have the same problem. Which data set should I use at the second step?

Subject: Re: Linking parents to children

Posted by [Bridgette-DHS](#) on Tue, 30 May 2017 19:19:43 GMT

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Following is a response from Senior DHS Stata Specialist, Tom Pullum:

Here are some lines for doing this merge. I used the Cambodia 2014 data files. You need to change the paths as well as the files. I have added in some variables (child_in_PR_file, etc.) that may help with the interpretation but are not really necessary. Good luck....

```
set more off
use e:\DHS\DHS_data\IR_files\KHIR72FL.dta, clear
sort v001 v002 v003
gen in_IR_file=1
save e:\DHS\DHS_data\scratch\temp.dta, replace
ta
use e:\DHS\DHS_data\PR_files\KHPR72FL.dta, clear
rename hv001 v001
rename hv002 v002
```

```
rename hv112 v003
tab v003,m
drop if v003==.
gen child_in_PR_file=1
gen mother_in_hh=1
replace mother_in_hh=0 if v003==0

sort v001 v002 v003
merge v001 v002 v003 using e:\DHS\DHS_data\scratch\temp.dta

tab1 v003 *_file mother* _merge,m
drop if _merge==2

tab _merge mother_in_hh,m

drop _merge

* This file has one record per child
* hv variables refer to the child, v variables refer to the mother
* If the child's mother is not in the household, then mother_in_hh=0
```
