
Subject: Please help! DHS Malawi youth-specific
Posted by [malayaka](#) on Mon, 14 Apr 2014 20:40:20 GMT
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Hello,

I am using STATA 11.2 and I am having difficulty generating the same (DHS Malawi 2010) percents/figures for:

- 1) Women ages 20-24 yrs who married by age 18
- 2) Women ages 20-24 yrs who gave birth (first birth) by age 18

Below are the STATA codes I used for "Married by age 18," which I will then replicate for "Women ages 20-24 yrs who gave birth by age 18." I then plan to crosstab by wealth, residence (urban/rural), and region. Can someone please assist and tell me the correct code(s)/approach to produce the same figures?

STATA CODE:

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v190 v201 v212 v313 v384a v384b v384c v463z v501 v502 v511 v536 v613 v714  
v717 v731 v739 v763a d005 d108 d124 d125 using "/Users/Desktop/MWIR61FL.DTA
```

```
generate weight = v005/1000000  
svyset [iweight=weight], psu(v021) strata(v023)
```

```
*****
```

```
* Married by age 18
```

```
*****
```

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```

```
* By age group (15-19 yrs), married by age 18 and region  
(North, Central, South)  
svy: tabulate v511 101 if v013==2, column
```

Thank you in advance.

Subject: Re: Please help! DHS Malawi youth-specific

Posted by [Liz-DHS](#) on Wed, 16 Apr 2014 19:35:21 GMT

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Dear User,

Can you please provide the table number and page number in the report you are trying to replicate?

Thank you!

Subject: Re: Please help! DHS Malawi youth-specific

Posted by [malayaka](#) on Wed, 16 Apr 2014 20:01:05 GMT

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Thank you, Liz.

Attached are the DHS charts

p. 49, Table 4.6 (Age at first birth)

p. 76, Table. 6.3 (Age at first marriage)

I am only narrowing it down to the 20-24 yr old (women). I will then cross tab with wealth, residence (urban/rural), and region.

Thank you in advance.

File Attachments

1) [age_at_birth.JPG](#), downloaded 1111 times

2) [age_at_marriage.JPG](#), downloaded 979 times

Subject: Re: Please help! DHS Malawi youth-specific

Posted by [user-rhs](#) on Wed, 16 Apr 2014 21:44:34 GMT

[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

Liz C.S.--I have provided Malayaka some example code that I wrote using the Ethiopia 2011 DHS Final report table 4.6 (I didn't have access to the Malawi data) via private message, which I reproduce below.

Malayaka, I was able to replicate the 2011 Ethiopia DHS Final Report using the code below after calling in the dataset:

```
gen wt=v005/1000000
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svyset [pw=wt] /*you can specify cluster and strata if you want for central tendency, but cluster
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and strata affect standard errors, not proportions*/

*create indicator variables of "married by" for a specific age (15, 18, 20, 22, 25)

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gen mb15=(v511<15)
```

```
label var mb15 "married by 15"
```

```
gen mb18=(v511<18)
```

```
gen mb20=(v511<20)
```

```
gen mb22=(v511<22)
```

```
gen mb25=(v511<25)
```

```
svy: tab v013 mb15,row count
```

```
svy: tab v013 mb18,row count
```

```
svy: tab v013 mb20,row count
```

```
svy: tab v013 mb22,row count
```

```
svy: tab v013 mb25,row count
```

Table from DHS report (png) and my output (txt) are attached. As you can see for the row proportions where "mb15==1," my proportions are off only by some small decimal points from what was reported in the report. You can use this same formula to do your fertility and domestic and sexual violence variables. Unfortunately, I have never done domestic and sexual abuse analysis, so I can't tell you which variables you should use, but the code given here will give you a headstart.

HTH,
RHS

File Attachments

- 1) [example.png](#), downloaded 1007 times
- 2) [example.txt](#), downloaded 1066 times

Subject: Re: Please help! DHS Malawi youth-specific
Posted by [Liz-DHS](#) on Thu, 17 Apr 2014 03:19:50 GMT
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

Thank you RHS

Subject: Re: Please help! DHS Malawi youth-specific
Posted by [Liz-DHS](#) on Thu, 17 Apr 2014 18:00:04 GMT
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Dear User,

Malawi 2010 P49 Table 4.6

I am not a programmer but here is some of the CSPro code for this table "Age at 1st Birth". It may help in figuring things out.

```

crosstab float(1) T406 v013w+age20t+age25t agebirth+nobirth+nummed
  exclude(specval, rowzero, colzero, totals, percents)
{+US}
  title( "Table 4.6 Age at first birth", " ",
    "Percentage of women age 15-49 who gave birth by exact ages, percentage who",
    "have never given birth, and median age at first birth, according",
    "to current age, Malawi 2010" )
  stub( "Current age" );
{US+}

```

Note:

The row variables are:

v013w - age - Value labels 1 15-19, 2 20-24, 3 25-29, 4 30-34, 5 35-39, 6 40-44, 7 45-49, 8 50-54, 9 55-59

age20 - age - Women Age - Value labels 1 20-49

age25t Value labels 1 25-49

The column variables are:

agebirth - Percentage who gave birth by exact age - Value labels 1 15, 2 18, 3 20, 4 22, 5 25

nobirth - Percentage who have never given birth - Value labels 1 Percentage who have never given birth

nummed - Value labels - 1 number of women, 2 median age at 1st birth

```
{ Table 4.6 processing }
```

```
jtot = tblcol( t406 ) - 1;
```

```
jmax = jtot - 1;
```

```
do j = 0 while j <= jmax by 1
```

```
  t406[* ,j] = t406[* ,j] * 100 / t406[* ,jtot];
```

```
  if j > 0 & j < jmax then          { to have births by exact ages }
```

```
    t406[* ,j] = t406[* ,j] + t406[* ,j-1]; { it's necessary to accumulate }
```

```
  endif;
```

```
enddo;
```

```
t406[0,1:jmax-1] = default;          { default row for women 15-19 }
```

```
t406[1,3:jmax-1] = default;          { default row for women 20-24 }
```

```
t406[* ,jtot+1] = tblmed( column t406w[* ,0:maxage] intervals(highest default) );
```

```
itot = tblrow( t406 );
```

```
t406[jtot-1,3:jmax-1] = default;     { default row for women 20-49 }
```

```
do i = 0 while i <= itot by 1
```

```
  maxval = (i+3) * 5;
```

```
  if i = itot then          { women 25-49 }
```

```
    maxval = 25
```

```
  elseif i = itot - 1 then { women 20-49 }
```

```
    maxval = 20
```

```
  endif;
```

```
  if t406(i,jtot+1) < 0 | t406(i,jtot+1) >= maxval then
```

```
    t406(i,jtot+1) = default
```

```
  endif;
```

```
enddo;
```

```
{ ----- }
```

{ table 4.6 }

```
box V212 => agebirth;
  <15 => 1;
  15-17 => 2;
  18-19 => 3;
  20-21 => 4;
  22-24 => 5;
  => notappl;
endbox;
nobirth = ( V201 = 0 );
t = xtab( t406, rweight );
if emsample then
  agebirth = notappl;
  nobirth = 1;
  t = xtab( t406, singwgt*rweight );
endif;
agemed = V212;
if V201 = 0 | agemed > maxage then agemed = maxage endif;
t = xtab( t406w, rweight );
if emsample then
  agemed = maxage;
  t = xtab( t406w, singwgt*rweight );
endif;
```

P76, Table 6.3 Age at 1st marriage

```
crosstab float(1) t603 v013w+age20t+age25t+age20tm+age25tm
          colt603+nevmarr+numbmed1 isex
exclude(rowzero,colzero,percents,totals,specval)
{+US}
title( "Table 6.3 Age at first marriage", " ",
       "Percentage of women and men age 15-49 who were first married by",
       "specific exact ages and median age at first marriage,",
       "according to current age, Malawi 2010" )
stub( "Current age" );
```

Row Variables:

v013w - age - Value labels 1 15-19, 2 20-24, 3 25-29, 4 30-34, 5 35-39, 6 40-44, 7 45-49, 8 50-54, 9 55-59

age20 - age - Women Age - Value labels 1 20-49

age25t Value labels 1 25-49

Age20tm - value label 1 20-54

age25tm - value label 1 25-54

Column Variables:

Colt603

nevmarr value labels 1 Percentage never married

numbmed1 value labels 1 Number, 2 median age at first marriage

Layer variables:
isex value labels 1 Female, 2 Men

```

{ Table 6.3 processing }
jtot = tblcol( t603 ) - 1;
jmax = jtot - 1;
itot = tblrow( t603 );
do k = 0 while k <= 1 by 1      { for each sex }
  do j = 0 while j <= jmax by 1
    t603[* ,j,k] = t603[* ,j,k] * 100 / t603[* ,jtot,k];
    if j > 0 & j < jmax then      { to be married by exact age }
      t603[* ,j,k] = t603[* ,j,k] + t603[* ,j-1,k]; { it's necessary to accumulate }
    endif;
  enddo;
  t603[0, 1:jmax-1,k] = default;      { default for age 15-19 }
  t603[1, 3:jmax-1,k] = default;      { default for age 20-24 }
  temp = tblrow( t603, age20t );
  t603[temp,3:jmax-1,k] = default;      { default for age 20-49 }
  temp = tblrow( t603, age20tm );
  t603[temp,3:jmax-1,k] = default;      { default for age 20-49, for men }
  t603[* ,jtot+1,k] = tblmed( column t603w[* ,0:maxage,k] intervals(highest default) );
  { check censoring }
  do i = 0 while i <= itot by 1
    maxval = (i+3) * 5;
    temp = itot - i;      { last four rows need special treatment }
    if temp in 0,2 then    { men 25-59 and men/women 25-49 }
      maxval = 25
    elseif temp in 1,3 then { men 20-59 and men/women 20-49 }
      maxval = 20
    endif;
    if t603(i,jtot+1,k) < 0 | t603(i,jtot+1,k) >= maxval then
      t603(i,jtot+1,k) = default;
    endif;
  enddo;
enddo;

{ ----- }
{ table 6.3 women}

{ assign notappl to men variables }
age20tm = notappl;
age20m = notappl;
age25tm = notappl;
age25m = notappl;

{ now age for women }
age20t = ( V012 >= 20 );

```

```

age20 = age20t;
age25t = ( V012 >= 25 );
age25 = age25t;
age15 = ( V012 in 15:24 );
box V511 => colt603;
    <15 => 1;
    15-17 => 2;
    18-19 => 3;
    20-21 => 4;
    22-24 => 5;
    => notappl;
endbox;
if V501 = missing then colt603 = notappl endif;
nevmarr = ( V501 = 0 );
t = xtab( t603, rweight );
if emsample then
    colt603 = notappl;
    nevmarr = 1;
    t = xtab( t603, rweight*singwgt );
endif;
agemed = V511;
if V511 = notappl | V511 > maxage then agemed = maxage endif;
t = xtab( t603w, rweight );
if emsample then
    xagemed = agemed;
    agemed = maxage;
    t = xtab( t603w, rweight*singwgt );
    agemed = xagemed;
endif;

```

```
{ ----- }
```

{table 6.3 Men}

```

box MV511 => colt603;
    <15 => 1;
    15-17 => 2;
    18-19 => 3;
    20-21 => 4;
    22-24 => 5;
    => notappl;
endbox;
if MV501 = missing then colt603 = notappl endif;
nevmarr = ( MV501 = 0 );
t = xtab( t603, rweight );
agemed = MV511;
if MV511 = notappl | MV511 > maxage then agemed = maxage endif;
t = xtab( t603w, rweight )

```

Subject: Re: Please help! DHS Malawi youth-specific
Posted by [Sahara](#) on Wed, 16 Mar 2016 09:12:34 GMT
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

malayaka wrote on Mon, 14 April 2014 16:40Hello,

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(North, Central, South)
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Thank you in advance.

I wonder what were your findings on this study.

Subject: Re: Please help! DHS Malawi youth-specific
Posted by [Arectie](#) on Fri, 08 Feb 2019 12:43:41 GMT
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

malayaka wrote on Mon, 14 April 2014 16:40Hello,

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Subject: Re: Please help! DHS Malawi youth-specific

Posted by [florencioagullette](#) on Mon, 13 Jan 2020 06:33:00 GMT

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Sahara wrote on Wed, 16 March 2016 05:12malayaka wrote on Mon, 14 April 2014 16:40Hello,

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thats really helpfull..

Subject: Re: Please help! DHS Malawi youth-specific
Posted by [MaryRob](#) on Tue, 18 Feb 2020 10:11:42 GMT
[View Forum Message](#) <> [Reply to Message](#)

Hello, I am new to your forum as of today.. I am from Alberta, Canada. I am really happy to be a member of this forum. thanks.

Subject: Re: Please help! DHS Malawi youth-specific
Posted by [AlbertGonzales](#) on Mon, 25 Jan 2021 07:48:02 GMT
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user-rhs wrote on Wed, 16 April 2014 17:44Liz C.S.--I have provided Malayaka some example code that I wrote using the Ethiopia 2011 DHS Final report table 4.6 (I didn't have access to the Malawi data) via private message, which I reproduce below.

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```

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```

```
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```

```
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```
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```

```
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HTH,
RHS

specific goal for the coverage of interventions for young people

Subject: Re: Please help! DHS Malawi youth-specific
Posted by [phentermineotc](#) on Wed, 27 Jan 2021 09:18:08 GMT
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Thank you RHS
