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Subject: Re: Height, Weight and BMI measurements  
Posted by [Bridgette-DHS](#) on Fri, 13 Nov 2020 14:50:42 GMT  
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Following is a response from DHS Research & Data Analysis Director, Tom Pullum:

Prior to Phase IV, measurements of height and weight for children and women were part of the interviews of women. Afterward, and now, these measurements are part of the household survey and include all children under five and all women 15-49, regardless of any relationship between the children and the women other than that they are in the same household.

The KR file includes children born in the past five years to women who are eligible for the women's interview and are interviewed. The mother's information is attached to the child's information. Therefore, in this file, you have mother-child pairs. You can look at the correspondence between the anthropometry for a living child in the household and a living mother in the household. In this context, the label "maternal anthropometry" would be accurate. This is just because the KR file links the living mothers and children in the household.

If you want anthropometry for all children, regardless of whether their mother is alive and in the household, you use the PR file. If you want anthropometry for all women age 15-49, regardless of whether they have any children or those children are alive and in the household, you use the PR file (or the IR file). To repeat, what's special about the KR file is that it links children and mothers.

Some heights and weights in some files are clearly out-of-range and some are implausible but not impossible. The most extreme values will lead to codes of 9999 (or similar) for the Z scores. The formula for the BMI may be applied without exclusion rules--you can check the Guide to Statistics. If users want to adjust or exclude extreme values, they are free to do so. It is DHS policy to do a minimum of adjustment. A major effort to avoid measurement or recording error for height and weight has been made during the past few years.