
Subject: Re: Number of strata in 1999/2000 and 2004 BD DHS
Posted by [Reduced-For\(u\)m](#) on Thu, 13 Mar 2014 22:19:45 GMT
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Anna,

I'm not a DHS person, but I've used the BD surveys a good bit. I used the code from the DHS FAQ: `gen strata = group(v024 v025)`

BUT - looking at the documentation for the 1996 survey (<https://www.dhsprogram.com/pubs/pdf/FR88/FR88.pdf>) page 3, they actually appear to have stratified at a different level ("Each division was stratified into three groups: 1) statistical metropolitan areas (SMAs) 2, 2) municipalities (other urban areas), and 3) rural areas." - so not just urban/rural-X-region, but urban/SMA/rural-X-region. So that would look to me like you should use:

`gen strata = group(v023 v025)` for 1996.

It looks like this system changed from round to round. Further, v023 is all 0 for 2004, meaning it isn't representative at sub-national levels, and for that one you'd need to use the `group(v024 v025)`.

I'd suggest looking at the sampling design section (like the one I quoted) from each survey, generate the appropriate strata for each survey (by, say, tacking on the survey round, so 1_1996, 2_1996, 1_1997 - however you want to do that) and then use that new strata var in your `svyset` command. But I'm pretty sure v022 isn't the right one ever (something about for use with Taylor expansions? I dunno).

So I learned something, and I'd been doing it wrong. And that's always nice (well, the learning part, not the embarrassment part).

Hope this helps a bit. It helped me.